





### Financial Innovation: Regulator Meet-up

Thursday 28 July 2022, 4:30pm



#### **Microsoft Teams Meeting**

- Audience microphones will be muted for the duration of the session
- The session is being **recorded**. The recording and slides will be distributed at a later date
- Use the **Teams chat function to submit questions** to the Host and Presenters
  - We ask that questions are submitted through the chat only – 'Raise hand' function won't be used for this session
- There will be time allocated at the end of the session for Q&A

#### **Opening Statement**

Danielle Press, Commissioner, ASIC

### Agenda



- Opening statement
  Danielle Press, Commissioner, ASIC
- ASIC and financial innovation

Mark Adams, Senior Executive Leader, Strategic Intelligence

#### Consumer Data Right (CDR)

Paul Franklin, Executive General Manager, Consumer Data Right Sheridan de Kruiff, Executive Director, Regulatory Branch, Consumer Data Right, ACCC

#### Innovation in Payments

Chay Fisher, Senior Manager, Payments Policy Department, RBA

- Panel discussion Artificial intelligence and crypto-assets
  ASIC, ACCC, APRA and Austrade
- Audience Q&A all presenters

# ASIC and financial innovation

Mark Adams, Senior Executive Leader, Strategic Intelligence and Co-Ordinator, Innovation Hub

### ASIC's approach to financial innovation



ASIC **recognises the potential** of innovative products and services in improving consumer choice and outcomes ASIC continues to **support financial and regtech innovation** through our Innovation Hub function and the administration of the Government's 'regulatory sandbox'.

Our role is to **balance innovation** and, at the same time, monitor and **uphold market integrity** and **protect consumers**.

### What is the Innovation Hub function?



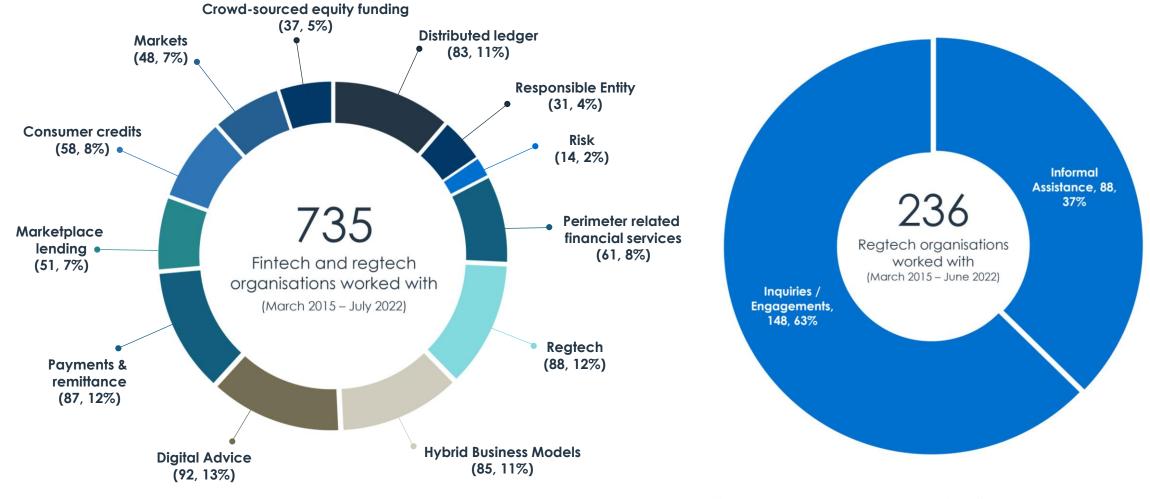
- Help innovative businesses navigate the regulatory system.
- Help fintechs and regulatory technologies (regtechs) understand how regulatory framework affects their business.
- Help ASIC understand innovative development and related risks.

#### **ASIC's 5 Point Approach**

- Engagement ASIC events, fintech meet-ups, Regtech Quarterly Liaison Forum, industry conferences; domestic and international regulators
- Streamlining providing innovative businesses informal assistance
- Enhanced communication designated website and tailored resources and guidance
- Coordination and internal networks small core team (agent for ASIC business teams); internal senior committee, internal network
- Digital Finance Advisory Panel fintech community, academia, other regulators

### Informal assistance overview





Note: small differences in numbers come about due to timing differences in reporting processes

#### How to seek assistance through the Innovation Hub



#### Check if you're eligible:

- Are you a start-up/scale-up?
- What is your innovation and business model?
- What kinds of consumers or businesses are you helping?



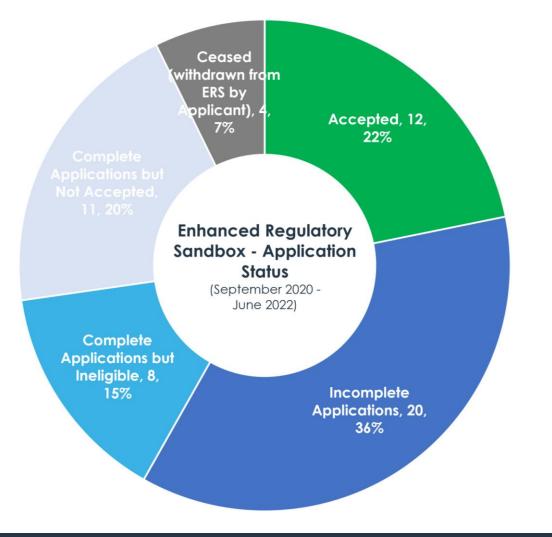
#### Complete the 'Request for assistance' form

- Prepare clear information about your business/business model
- Outline your innovative solution and its impacts
- Consider what regulatory issues you think you'll be facing
- Consider the benefits and risks of your solution

Visit the Innovation Hub website for more information.

### Enhanced Regulatory Sandbox (ERS)





- The Innovation Hub continues to receive regular queries and requests for assistance in relation to the ERS, some of which translate into ERS applications.
- This reflects ongoing interest by fintechs in the ERS although the sufficiency of information provided is an issue which the Hub has tried to address by making recent amendments to the ERS Notification Form.
- The amendments urge prospective applicants to contact the Innovation Hub prior to lodging an application in order to obtain informal assistance regarding their eligibility and **improving the quality of their application**.

### How to apply to use the sandbox





## Notify ASIC of intent to use the sandbox using the prescribed notification form

Consider and provide ASIC with sufficient information on requirements including:

- Fit and proper (probity) requirements
- 'Net public benefit' test
- 'Innovation' test
- Australian Financial Complaints Authority(AFCA)
  membership
- Professional indemnity (PI) insurance

ASIC to assess the notification with

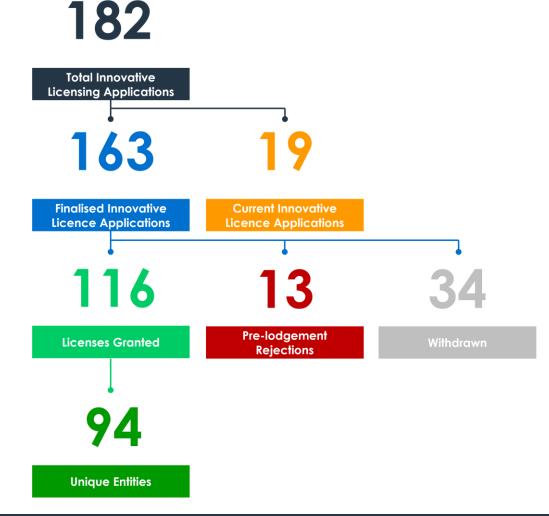
relevant business teams

- ASIC adopts a pragmatic approach to assessing notifications, relying on information provided (ordinarily we will not requisition)
- ASIC has **30 days** to assess a notification and provide a decision in writing

Visit the Innovation Hub website for more information.

## Licensing statistics and trends – May 2022





- Since 2015, we have received 182 AFSL or ACL applications from **170 businesses**.
- Fintech businesses that received informal assistance from ASIC's Innovation Hub prior to submitting their licence applications were **approved faster** than those that hadn't sought assistance.
- The licence applications cover a wide spectrum of FinTech business types and include:
  - 20 marketplace lending;
  - 15 digital advice; 26 NCP;
  - 7 cryptocurrency;
  - 20 consumer credit;
  - 44 crowdfunding intermediaries;
  - 8 neo banks; and
  - 23 'other' which includes, for e.g. insurance services.

### Key considerations for an efficient licensing assessment

#### Getting a licence more quickly

Businesses that received informal assistance from the Innovation Hub prior to submitting licence applications were found to be **approved faster** than those that hadn't sought assistance. We encourage you to contact the Innovation Hub prior to submitting an application.

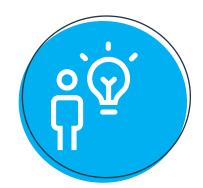
#### **Useful licensing guides**

- AFS Licensing Kit: Regulatory Guides 1-3: <u>RG 1 AFS</u> <u>Licensing Kit: Part 1 – Applying for and varying an</u> <u>AFS licence | ASIC - Australian Securities and</u> <u>Investments Commission</u>
- INFO 240: <u>AFS licence applications: Providing</u> information for fit and proper people and certain authorisations | <u>ASIC - Australian Securities and</u> Investments Commission

#### Preparing for an assessment

- Clearly articulate business model/activities
- Provide a transaction flow (product and/or service) and money flow diagram
- Tell us why you think you need that activity authorisation and/or product
- Responsible Manager competence (RG 105, and RG 206 and if providing financial product advice, RG 146)
- Key outsourced functions that are essential to your financial/credit services
- Provide evidence for how you will comply (risk management, conflicts, training and supervision)
- Read relevant regulatory guides and information
  sheets

#### Business Research and Innovation Initiative (BRII) Regulatory Technology Round



#### **BRII overview**

- Managed by the Department of Industry, Science and Resources (DISR)
- Opportunity for Government agencies to seek innovative solutions in public policy and service delivery
- SMEnterprises develop an innovative technology
- Solution streamlines or enhances regulatory compliance
- Solution is to make it easier, faster and cheaper for businesses to comply with regulation
- ASIC proposed 3 challenges

#### How does it work?

- 1. Government agencies proposed challenges
- 2. SMEs apply, proposing **a new solution**
- 3. Best 5 (approx.) **funded for feasibility** for each challenge
- 4. Best 2 (approx.) **funded for proof of concept** for each challenge
- 5. Agencies/Industry consider **buying the solution**
- 6. SMEs go on to sell the **new solution worldwide**, utilising their own IP

### ASIC BRII challenge: Listed company compliance

This ASIC BRII challenge focuses on developing a technology solution to help ASIC analyse corporate disclosures and other datasets to identify and assess compliance by listed companies with a range of requirements, including:

- continuous disclosure (price sensitive disclosure) and other disclosure obligations to the market
- financial reporting obligations
- the prohibition against misleading or deceptive disclosure (such as misleading categorisation of market announcements)
- the prohibition against practices that manipulate the pricing of securities.

### BRII Regtech challenge - Next steps...

Timeline	Action
6 – 13 May	Feasibility presentations conducted by five regtech firms First phase of regtech challenge complete
19 July – 1 August	Proof of Concept (POC) applications assessment period (ASIC)
1 August – 7 October	DISR processing and assessment of POC applications
17 October	Proof of Concept phase begins (up to 15 months)
January 2024	Proof of Concept phase ends
February – April 2024	Potential Trial period (of any solutions) – but could be earlier (if joint agreement between regtech and ASIC)

Visit the <u>Innovation Hub website</u> for more information.

### **Regulatory interventions**

- ASIC balances support for innovation with promoting market integrity and consumer protection.
- ASIC will act to detect, disrupt and respond to unlawful conduct including if from innovative businesses.
- This involves the use of ASIC's broad range of regulatory tools including surveillance, engagement with industry and stakeholders, guidance and education, and enforcement.
- Our aim is to prevent and deter actual and future misconduct, improve standards and behaviours within our regulated population, and reduce the risk of harm to Australian consumers and investors.

### Examples of interventions involving technology/innovative businesses:

- <u>ASIC Media Release 18 Oct 2019</u> Lime FS Pty Ltd agrees to shut down digital advice tools
- <u>ASIC issues warning 18 Aug 2021</u> Trading cryptoasset related financial products through unlicensed entities
- <u>ASIC Media Release 21 March 2022</u> ASIC issues
  information for social media influencers and licensees
- <u>ASIC Media Release 5 May 2022</u> Court finds RI Advice failed to adequately manage cybersecurity risks
- <u>ASIC Media Release 7 June 2022</u> Gabriel Govinda pleads guilty to market manipulation of 'pump and dump' activity

#### Consumer Data Right (CDR)

Paul Franklin, Executive General Manager, Consumer Data Right

Sheridan de Kruiff, Executive Director, Regulatory Branch, Consumer Data Right, ACCC



#### Financial Innovation Regulator Meet-up: ACCC Consumer Data Right updates

- How to apply to become an accredited data recipient or register as a data holder under Consumer Data Right: <u>https://www.cdr.gov.au/for-providers</u>
- Data holders' reported **performance and availability** information: <u>https://www.cdr.gov.au/performance</u>
- ACCC software tools that support the design, build and testing phases of a participant's CDR solution (sandbox, mock register, mock data recipients, mock data holders banking and energy): <a href="https://www.cdr.gov.au/for-providers/participant-tooling">https://www.cdr.gov.au/for-providers/participant-tooling</a> and <a href="https://www.cdr.gov.au/for-providers/participant-tooling/consumer-data-right-sandbox">https://www.cdr.gov.au/for-providers/participant-tooling</a> and <a href="https://www.cdr.gov.au/for-providers/participant-tooling/consumer-data-right-sandbox">https://www.cdr.gov.au/for-providers/participant-tooling/consumer-data-right-sandbox</a>
- For CDR stakeholders we are conducting a survey to better understand **regulatory guidance** needs, it is open to 12 August: <u>https://consultation.accc.gov.au/accc/4774ea4a/</u>
- Subscribe for CDR updates here



#### Innovation in Payments

Chay Fisher, Senior Manager, Payments Policy Department, RBA



## Payments Innovation and the RBA

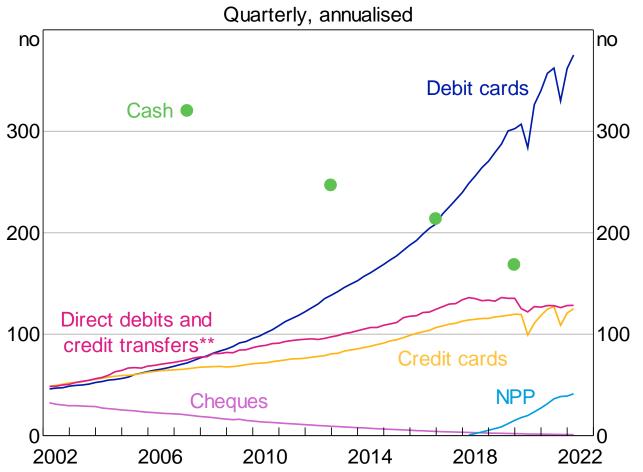
Financial Innovation: Regulator Meetup 28 July 2022

## Overview

- 1. Trends in retail payments
- 2. Payments innovation: the role of the RBA
- 3. Policy priorities
- 4. Industry engagement

## 1. Trends

**Transactions per Capita\*** 



- \* Seasonally adjusted.
- \*\* Includes BPAY; data prior to a reporting change in May 2018 have been adjusted downwards to be more consistent with the current definitions of the direct debit and credit series.
- Sources: ABS; AusPayNet; BPAY; Colmar Brunton; lpsos; RBA; Roy Morgan Research

## 1. Trends

- Decline in cash use accelerated through the pandemic, but cash remains important
- Greater use of digital wallets
- Bigtech firms are increasingly involved in payments
- Fintechs are changing the payments ecosystem, e.g.
  - Buy now, pay later
  - Cross-border payments
  - Point-of-sale acceptance and online payments
  - Account to account payments
- Growing use of the NPP

## 2. Innovation and the RBA

- RBA's mandate is to promote an efficient, competitive and safe payments system
- RBA Strategic Review of Innovation (2012) NPP
- Review of NPP functionality and access with the ACCC (2019)
- Recent focus areas have included mobile wallets, BNPL, cross-border payments, NPP functionality (PayTo), stablecoins, CBDC

## 3. Some payments policy priorities

- Implementing the conclusions of the RBA Review of Retail Payments Regulation (e.g. least-cost routing)
- Assisting Treasury implement the recommendations of the Review of the Australian Payments System
  - Strategic plan for payments
  - Changes to the Payments System (Regulation) Act
  - Common access requirements for PSPs
  - Oversight of industry standard-setting bodies
- Enhancing cross-border payments
- Addressing de-banking of fintechs and non-bank payments providers
- Regulatory framework for crypto-assets, focus on payment stablecoins
- CBDC research
- NPP use and functionality

## 4. Industry Engagement

- The payments ecosystem is rapidly changing
- A priority for Payments Policy Department is to enhance industry engagement
  - Understand how the landscape is changing
  - Issues of importance to a wide range of participants in the payments ecosystem
  - Identify issues for competition, efficiency and safety
- Paytech industry engagement program
- RBAinfo@rba.gov.au

#### Panel discussion

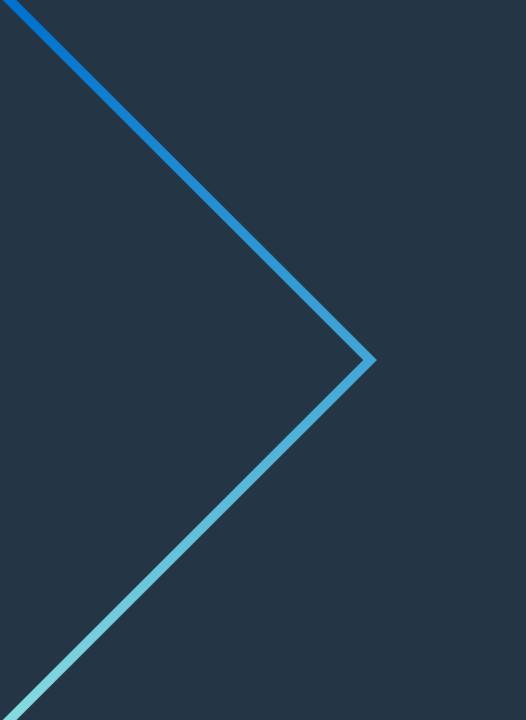
Mark Adams, Senior Executive Leader, Strategic Intelligence and Co-Ordinator, Innovation Hub

Jane Lin, General Manager, Specialist Advice & Services Division, ACCC

Renée Roberts, Executive Director Policy and Advice, APRA

Stan Roche, Assistance Director, Global Business and Talent Attraction Taskforce, Austrade

## Questions





ASIC Australian Securities & Investments Commission



innovationhub@asic.gov.au asic.gov.au/for-business/innovation-hub/